

# Podatkovni višemedijski prijenos i racunalne mreže

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Zavod za elektronicke sustave i obradbu signala

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# Zahtjevi

multimedijalnih primjena  
na racunalne mreže

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# Podjela mreža prema brzini prijenosa

- BroadBand
  - analogno područje frekvencija iznad 64 kHz
  - digitalne mreže propusnosti iznad 2Mb/s
  - mreža koja nudi mogućnost prijenosa multimedijalnih podataka
- NarrowBand

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## Tehnologija mreža

- veze
  - preklapanje paketa
    - preklapanje veza
  - stalne ili
    - fizicke
    - prividne (virtualne)
- mogućnosti
  - broadcast
  - point-to-point
- prospojenost
  - connectionless
  - connection-oriented

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## Mogućnosti mreže (features)

- Mogućnosti prijenosa "jedan mnogima"
  - multicast
  - broadcast
- Mogućnosti cachinga

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## Parametri performansi mreže

1. Propusnost (Throughput)
2. Kašnjenje u prijenosu (The Transit Delay, Latency)
3. Varijacija kašnjenja (The Delay Variation, Jitter)
4. Vjerojatnost greške (The Error Rate)

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## Propusnost (Throughput)

- između dva krajnja komunikacijska sustava:  
*je broj binarnih znakova  
koje mreža može prihvatiti i prenijeti  
u jedinici vremena*
- razlikujemo
  - propusnost za svaku pojedinu vezu (connection)
  - ukupnu propusnost prijenosnog puta (link)

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## CBR i VBR

- CBR - Constant Bit Rate
  - pojedine aplikacije proizvode CBR u mrežu
    - govor
    - nekomprimirani video
  - mjera: PBR
- VBR - Variable Bit Rate
  - aplikacije koje proizvode promjenjiv broj podataka u jedinici vremena
    - komprimirani video
    - E-mail
    - File server
  - mjere PBR i SBR

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## Usnopljenost (Burstiness)

- statistička veličina kojom se opisuje (ne)jednolicnost generiranog prometa
- veličine:
  - PBR (Peak Bit Rate) u pojedinom trenutku
  - MBR (Mean Bit Rate) kroz duže vrijeme
  - usnopljenost =  $MBR / PBR$

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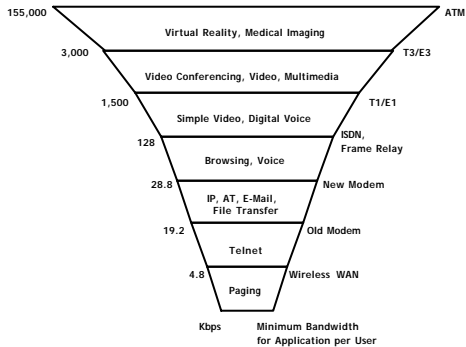
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## Potrebe za propusnošću mreže



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## Kašnjenje u prijenosu (The Transit Delay, Latency)

*vrijeme proteklo  
od slanja prvog bita podataka  
do njegovog primanja.*

- za interaktivno komuniciranje nužno je da bude manje od 400 ms, a preporuča se manje do 200 ms

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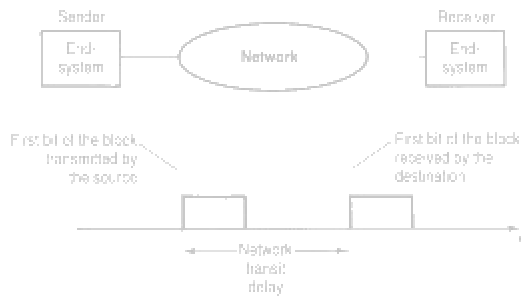
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## Network transit delay



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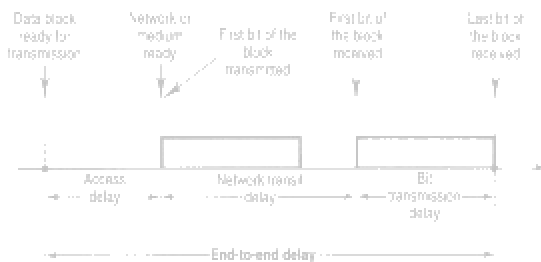
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## End-to-end delay



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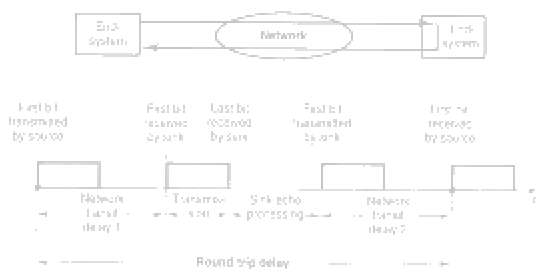
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## Round-trip delay



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## Varijacija Kašnjenja (Jitter)

*promjene (varijacije) u vremenu latencije*

uzroci:

- fizicke komponente mreže
- pristup mediju i multipleksiranje veza
- mehanizmi kontrole toka i zagušenja

posljedice

- “razjedivanje” i “zgušnjavanje” signala na prijemnoj strani
- subjektivno otežano prepoznavanje signala

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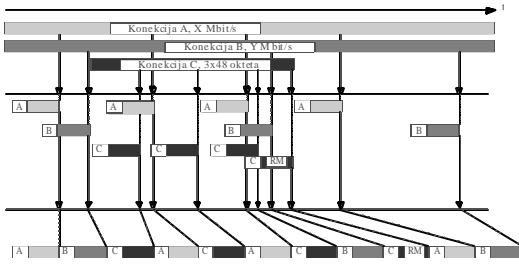
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## Primjer iz ATM mreže



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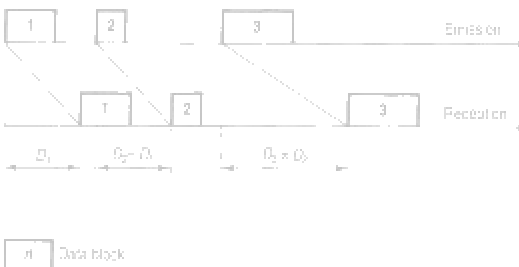
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## Primjer Jittera



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## Vjerojatnost greške (The Error Rate)

*mjera ponašanja mreže obzirom na promjenu, dupliciranje, ili izmjenu poretka podataka tokom prijenosa*

- mjere:
  - BER - Bit Error Rate
  - PER/CER - Packet/Cell Error Rate
  - PLR/CLR - Packet/Cell Loss Rate

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## QoS - Quality of Service

*kakvoćom usluge veze najćeće se podrazumijeva skup kvantitativnih i kvalitativnih svojstava potrebnih za dostizanje željene funkcionalnosti primjene veze*

- unatoc svim mjerama ipak je krajnji korisnik taj koji svojom subjektivnom ocjenom odreduje je li veza dovoljno kvalitetna za danu primjenu

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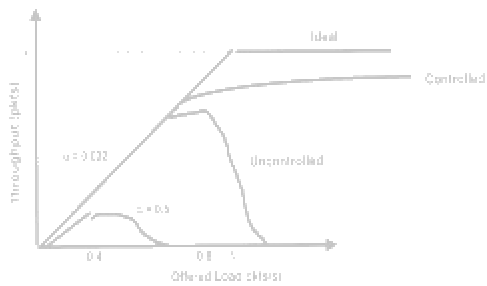
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## Performanse LANa (i)



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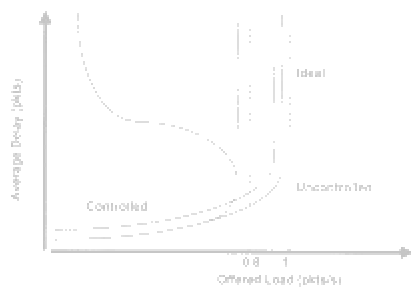
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## Performanse LANa (ii)



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## Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM)

## ITU-T vs ATM Forum

ATM Forum Traffic Manag. 4.0 ATM service category	ITU-T1.371 ATM transfer capability	Tipična primjena
CBR Constant Bit Rate	DTR Deterministic Bit Rate	prijenos govora, garantiranje iskorivoa usluge
rt-VBR real-time Variable Bit Rate	za dalje razmatranje	prijenos videa uživo
nrt-VBR non-real-time Variable Bit Rate	SBR Statistical Bit rate	Video on Demand
ABR Avalbe Bit Rate	ABR Avalbe Bit Rate	korištenje raspoloživih resursa, povratna kontrola, prijenos podataka
UBR Unspecified Bit Rate	nema ekvivalenta	najbolji mogući prijenos, bez garancija, prijenos podataka
nema ekvivalenta	ABT ATM Block Transfer	prijenos blokova prometa, povratna kontrola

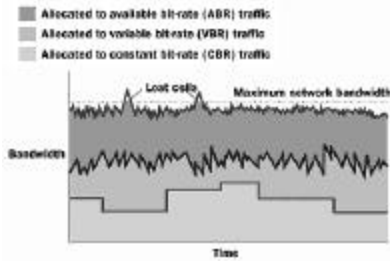
## Statisticko multipleksiranje

- dinamičko pridjeljivanje prijenosnog pojasa
- korištenje prijenosnog pojasa samo kada postoje podaci za preneti





## Statisticko multipleksiranje



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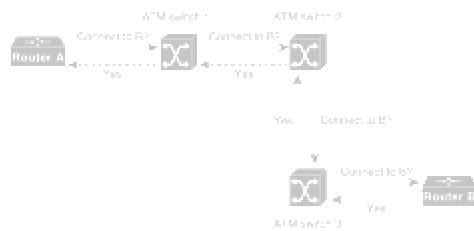
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## Uspostavljanje veze



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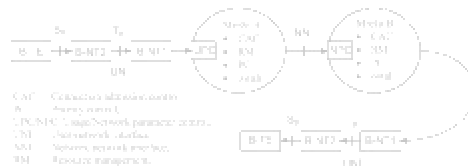
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## Funkcioniranje



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## ATM adresiranje



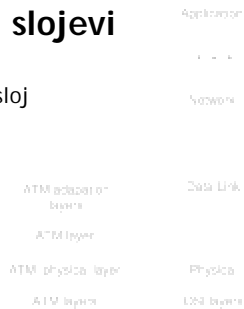
- AFI - 1 byte of authority and format identifier. The AFI field identifies the type of address. The defined values are 45 and 39 for E.164 and DCC addresses, respectively.
- DCC - 2 bytes of data country code
- DFI - 1 byte of domain specific part (DSP) format identifier
- AA - 3 bytes of administrative authority
- RD - 2 bytes of routing domain
- Area - 2 bytes of area identifier
- ESI - 6 bytes of end system identifier, which is an IEEE 802 Media Access Control (MAC) address
- Sel - 1 byte of Network Service Access Point (NSAP) selector
- E.164 - 8 bytes of Integrated Services Digital Network (ISDN) telephone number

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## ATM slojevi

- ATM Adaptacijski sloj
- ATM sloj
- ATM fizički sloj



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## ATM Adaptacijski slojevi

- prevodi tokove podataka viših slojeva u informacijsko polje ATM ćelije (48 bajtova)

AAL	AAL1	AAL2	AAL3/4	AAL5
Requires timing between source and destination	Yes	No	No	No
Data rate	Constant	Variable	Variable	Variable
Connection mode	Connection-oriented	Connection-oriented	Connectionless	Connection-oriented
Traffic types	Voice and circuit emulation	Data	Data	Data

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## ATM LANE

- LANE - LAN Emulation
- ATM Forum standard
  - trenutno postoje verzije 1.0 i 2.0
- osnovna ideja
  - postupno uvođenje ATM opreme u mrežu kroz podršku postojećim LAN tehnologijama
- princip rada
  - LANE koristi enkapsulaciju na 2. OSI sloju (MAC encapsulation) i tako podržava većinu protokola 3. sloja
- uređaji spojeni LANE ELAN "vide" jedan drugoga kao da su spojeni na isti preklapani segment

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## ATM LANE



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